

Verification

Problem 1: LTL to GNBA [5 Points]

Consider the LTL formula $\varphi = \Box \Diamond p$.

- a) Convert φ into an equivalent formula ψ containing only p , *true*, \neg , \wedge , \mathcal{U} . [1 Point]
- b) Give the elementary sets wrt. $\text{closure}(\psi)$. [1 Point]
- c) Construct the GNBA \mathcal{G}_ψ using the algorithm given in the lecture. [3 Points]

Problem 2: LTL to NBA [2 Points]

Prove that there is an LTL formula φ over $AP = \{p\}$ such that no NBA \mathcal{A} with only a *single* accepting state satisfies $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{A}) = \text{Words}(\varphi)$.