

SYNT Workshop - SyGuS Comp'17

Saturday 22.07. 2017

E3Solver: Decision Tree Unification by Enumeration

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Introduction

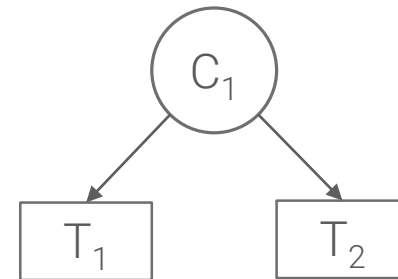
- **E3Solver**: an enumerative solver for programming by example
- Participated in SyGuS Comp'17 (Bitvector subtrack) and won, unexpectedly, the first place!
- Source code is publicly available (<https://github.com/sygus-tools>)

Solving in two phases

Enumerate terminal
expressions

$E_1(\text{in}_1, \text{out}_1) \longrightarrow T_1$
 $E_2(\text{in}_2, \text{out}_2) \longrightarrow T_1$
 $E_3(\text{in}_3, \text{out}_3) \longrightarrow T_2$
 $E_4(\text{in}_4, \text{out}_4) \longrightarrow T_3$
 $E_5(\text{in}_5, \text{out}_5) \longrightarrow T_3$
 $E_6(\text{in}_6, \text{out}_6) \longrightarrow T_1$

Enumerate decision
tree conditions



Solving in two phases

Enumerate terminal
expressions

$E_1(\text{in}_1, \text{out}_1) \longrightarrow T_1$

$E_2(\text{in}_2, \text{out}_2) \longrightarrow T_1$

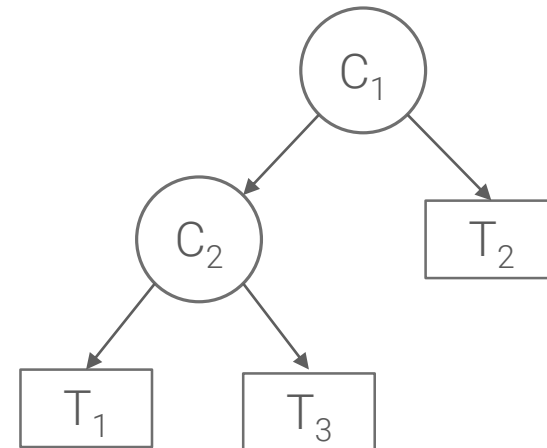
$E_3(\text{in}_3, \text{out}_3) \longrightarrow T_2$

$E_4(\text{in}_4, \text{out}_4) \longrightarrow T_3$

$E_5(\text{in}_5, \text{out}_5) \longrightarrow T_3$

$E_6(\text{in}_6, \text{out}_6) \longrightarrow T_1$

Enumerate decision
tree conditions

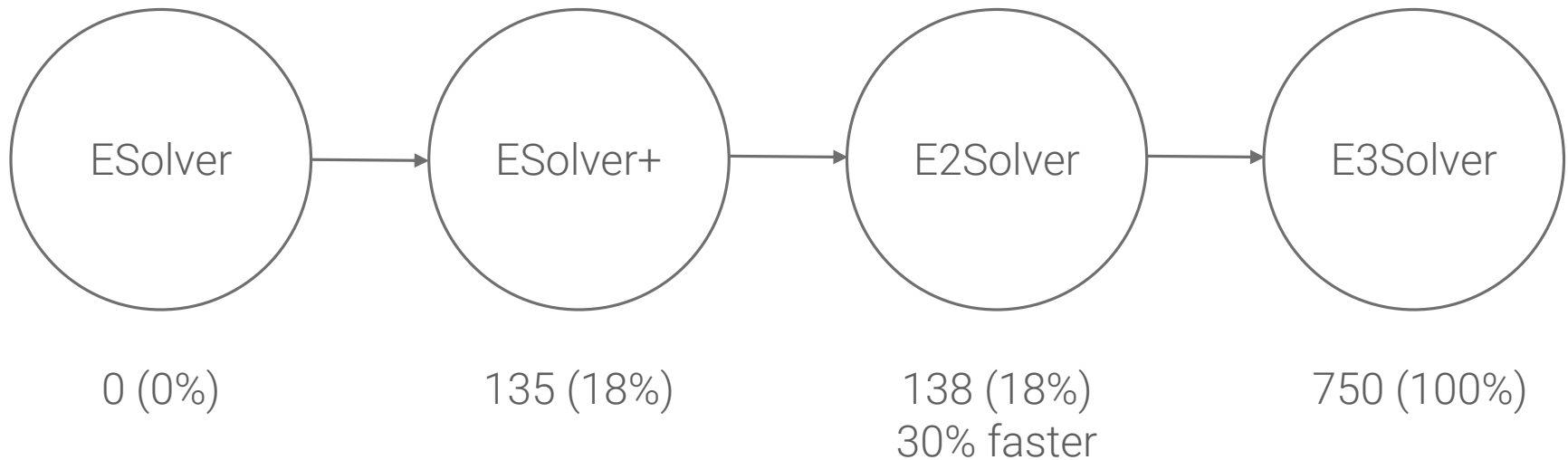


Key properties

- Correct-by-contruction
- Incremental
- Cheap unification steps. Bottleneck in terms enumeration

$$\underbrace{\text{Exp}[in_i] \neq \text{Exp}[in_j]}_{\text{Non-constant condition}} \wedge \underbrace{(\text{Exp}[in_i] = 1 \vee \text{Exp}[in_j] = 1)}_{\text{One true branch}}$$

History of E3Solver



- Credit's due to **Abhishek Udupa** for the well-written and publicly available code of ESolver

Questions?